(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 09:17:02 ON 01 NOV 2006)

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:17:17 ON 01 NOV 2006 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

L2 2 S L1 SSS SAM

STRUCTURE UPLOADED

L40 S L3

L1

L3

L9

46 S L3 SSS FULL L5

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:20:12 ON 01 NOV 2006

18 S L5 L6

L7 1 S L6 AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC) (W) SHOCK)

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:20:50 ON 01 NOV 2006 SEL L5

INDEX 'ADISCTI, ADISINSIGHT, ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, ANTE, AQUALINE, AQUASCI, BIOENG, BIOSIS, BIOTECHABS, BIOTECHOS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAPLUS, CEABA-VTB, CIN, CONFSCI, CROPB, CROPU, DDFB, DDFU, DGENE, DISSABS, DRUGB, DRUGMONOG2, DRUGU, EMBAL, EMBASE, ...' ENTERED AT 09:21:29 ON 01 NOV 2006 SEA SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC) (W) SHOCK)

FILE BIOSIS

FILE CAPLUS

FILE EMBASE

FILE IFIPAT

FILE MEDLINE

FILE PASCAL

FILE SCISEARCH

FILE TOXCENTER

FILE USPATFULL

FILE WPIDS

FILE WPINDEX

L8QUE SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W) SHOCK)

FILE 'BIOSIS, MEDLINE, CAPLUS, EMBASE' ENTERED AT 09:22:54 ON 01 NOV 2006 5 S SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W)SHOCK) L10 4 DUP REM L9 (1 DUPLICATE REMOVED)

FILE 'USPATFULL, PCTFULL, EPFULL' ENTERED AT 09:23:50 ON 01 NOV 2006 7 S SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W)SHOCK) L11

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:24:37 ON 01 NOV 2006 L12 1 S L5 AND SEPSIS

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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 31 OCT 2006 HIGHEST RN 911785-87-0 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 31 OCT 2006 HIGHEST RN 911785-87-0

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REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of experimental property data in the original document. For information on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html

=>
Uploading C:\Program Files\Stnexp\Queries\10807961lipidgeneric.str

chain nodes : 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 27 36 37 38 39 40 ring nodes : 21 22 23 24 25 26 28 29 30 31 32 chain bonds : 1-2 1-19 2-3 3 - 4 4-5 5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 11-12 12-13 13-14 14-15 15-16 16-17 17-18 17-20 20-21 23-34 24-41 25-42 26-27 27-28 30-36 31-38 32-39 33-40 34-35 36-37 ring bonds : 21-22 21-26 22-23 23-24 24-25 25-26 28-29 28-33 29-30 30-31 31-32 32-33

exact/norm bonds : 1-19 17-20 20-21 21-22 21-26 22-23 23-24 24-25 24-41 25-26 25-42 26-27 27-28 28-29 28-33 29-30 30-31 31-32 31-38 32-33 32-39 33-40 exact bonds : 1-2 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 11-12 12-13 13-14 14-15 15-16 16-17 17-18 23-34 30-36 34-35 36-37

Match level :

1:CLASS 2:CLASS 3:CLASS 4:CLASS 5:CLASS 6:CLASS 7:CLASS 8:CLASS 9:CLASS 10:CLASS 11:CLASS 12:CLASS 13:CLASS 14:CLASS 15:CLASS 16:CLASS 17:CLASS 18:CLASS 19:CLASS 20:CLASS 21:Atom 22:Atom 23:Atom 24:Atom 25:Atom 26:Atom 27:CLASS 28:Atom 29:Atom 30:Atom 31:Atom 32:Atom 33:Atom 34:CLASS 35:CLASS 36:CLASS 37:CLASS 38:CLASS 39:CLASS 40:CLASS 41:CLASS 42:CLASS

L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> d l1 L1 HAS NO ANSWERS L1 STR

* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT * Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

2 ANSWERS

=> s l1 sss sam

SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 09:17:53 FILE 'REGISTRY'

SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 173 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 173 ITERATIONS SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE **COMPLETE**
BATCH **COMPLETE**
PROJECTED ITERATIONS: 2671 TO 4249
PROJECTED ANSWERS: 2 TO 124

L2 2 SEA SSS SAM L1

=> d 12 scan

L2 2 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

IN 9-Octadecenamide, 17-[(2-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl) oxy]-N-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-, (9Z,17S)- (9CI)

MF C39 H65 N O13

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-). Double bond geometry as shown.

HO HO S R O Me (CH2)
$$\frac{1}{6}$$
 $\frac{1}{2}$ (CH2) $\frac{1}{7}$ O HO HO HO

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):1

L2 2 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

IN 9-Octadecenamide, 17-[(2-0- β -D-glucopyranosyl- β -D-

glucopyranosyl)oxy]-N-hexyl-, (9Z)- (9CI)

MF C36 H67 N O12

Absolute stereochemistry.

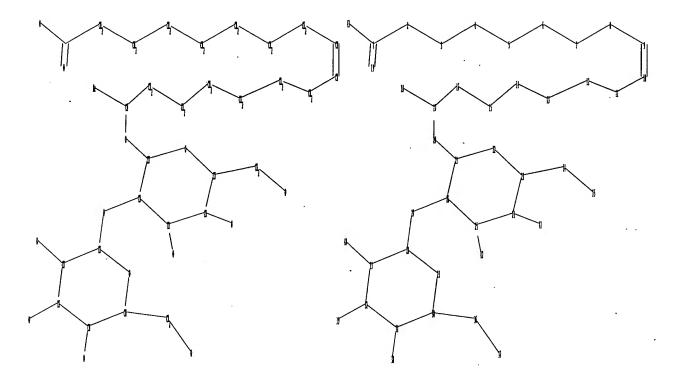
Double bond geometry as shown.

Me (CH₂)
$$\frac{H}{5}$$
 (CH₂) $\frac{H}{5}$ (CH₂) $\frac{R}{5}$ (CH₂)

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

ALL ANSWERS HAVE BEEN SCANNED

=> Uploading C:\Program Files\Stnexp\Queries\10807961lipidgeneric2.str



chain nodes :

ring nodes :

21 22 23 24 25 26 28 29 30 31 32 33

chain bonds :

ring bonds :

21-22 21-26 22-23 23-24 24-25 25-26 28-29 28-33 29-30 30-31 31-32 32-33 exact/norm bonds:

Match level :

1:CLASS 2:CLASS 3:CLASS 4:CLASS 5:CLASS 6:CLASS 7:CLASS 8:CLASS 9:CLASS 10:CLASS 11:CLASS 12:CLASS 13:CLASS 14:CLASS 15:CLASS 16:CLASS 17:CLASS 18:CLASS 19:CLASS 20:CLASS 21:Atom 22:Atom 23:Atom 24:Atom 25:Atom 26:Atom 27:CLASS 28:Atom 29:Atom 30:Atom 31:Atom 32:Atom 33:Atom 34:CLASS 35:CLASS 36:CLASS 37:CLASS 38:CLASS 39:CLASS 40:CLASS 41:CLASS 42:CLASS 43:CLASS

L3 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> s 13

SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 09:19:21 FILE 'REGISTRY'
SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 173 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 173 ITERATIONS SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

FULL FILE PROJECTIONS:

ONLINE **COMPLETE**

BATCH **COMPLETE**

PROJECTED ITERATIONS:

2671 TO 4249

PROJECTED ANSWERS:

0 TO 0

T.4

0 SEA SSS SAM L3

=> s 13 sss full

FULL SEARCH INITIATED 09:19:25 FILE 'REGISTRY'

FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED -

3239 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED

3239 ITERATIONS

46 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

L5

46 SEA SSS FUL L3

=> d 15 scan

L5 46 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

IN 9-Octadecenoic acid, 17-[[6-0-acetyl-2-0-(6-0-acetyl- β -D-

glucopyranosyl) -β-D-glucopyranosyljoxy] - (9CI)

MF C34 H58 O15

Absolute stereochemistry.

Double bond geometry unknown.

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):5

L5 46 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

IN α -D-Galactopyranose, 1,2:3,4-bis-O-(1-methylethylidene)-,

 $(92,17S)-17-[[6-O-acetyl-2-O-(6-O-acetyl-\beta-D-glucopyranosyl)-\beta-D-glucopyranosyl]$ oxy]octadecanoate (9CI)

MF C46 H76 O20

Absolute stereochemistry.
Double bond geometry as shown.

PAGE 1-B

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

L5 46 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN 9-Octadecenoic acid, 17-[(6-O-acetyl-2-O- β -D-glucopyranosyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl)oxy]-, ethyl ester, (9Z,17S)- (9CI) MF C34 H60 O14

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-). Double bond geometry as shown.

L5 46 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

IN 9-Octadecenoic acid, 17-[[6-0-acetyl-2-0-(6-0-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl]- β -D-glucopyranosyl]oxy]-, ethyl ester (9CI)

MF C36 H62 O15

Absolute stereochemistry.

Double bond geometry unknown.

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

L5 46 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN IN 9-Octadecenoic acid, 17-[(2-0-β-D-glucopyranosyl

9-Octadecenoic acid, 17-[(2-O- β -D-glucopyranosyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl)oxy]-, ethyl ester, (9Z)- (9CI)

MF C32 H58 O13

Absolute stereochemistry. Double bond geometry as shown.

L5 46 ANSWERS REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN IN α -D-Galactopyranose, 1,2:3,4-bis-O-(1-methylethylidene)-, (9Z,17S)-17-[[2-O-(6-O-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl)- β -D-glucopyranosyl]oxy]-9-octadecenoate (9CI) MF C44 H74 O19

Absolute stereochemistry. Double bond geometry as shown.

PAGE 1-A

HOW MANY MORE ANSWERS DO YOU WISH TO SCAN? (1):0

=> file caplus COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 168.70 168.91

FULL ESTIMATED COST

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FILE COVERS 1907 - 1 Nov 2006 VOL 145 ISS 19 FILE LAST UPDATED: 30 Oct 2006 (20061030/ED)

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=> s 15 L6

18 L5

```
L7
     ANSWER 1 OF 1 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
TI
     Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock
     with sophorolipids
     A composition for the prophylaxis or treatment of humans or animals for
AB
     septic shock and sepsis using a mixture of sophorolipids
     is disclosed. The in vivo expts. demonstrated that sophorolipids have a
     protective effect against ongoing endotoxic shock. I.p. injection of
     sophorolipids 1.5 h after galactosamine-LPS treatment resulted in 53%
     lower mortality than that observed among pos. control mice.
     2004:905607 CAPLUS
AN
     141:355428
DN
     Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock
TI
     with sophorolipids
IN
     Gross, Richard A.
PA
     USA
SO
     U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 10 pp.
     CODEN: USXXCO
DT
     Patent
     English
LA
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                         KIND
                                DATE ·
                                           APPLICATION NO.
                                                                  DATE
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                               -----
                                           -----
ΡI
     US 2004214795
                         A1
                                20041028
                                           US 2004-807961
                                                                  20040324
                         A2 20051013
     WO 2005094268
                                           WO 2005-US10060
                                                                  20050324
         W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH,
             CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD,
             GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,
             LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI,
             NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM,
             SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW
         RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,
             AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK,
             EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT,
            RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML,
            MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
PRAI US 2003-457070P
                         P
                                20030324
     US 2004-807961
                         A2
                               20040324
=> file registry
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS
                                                SINCE FILE
                                                                TOTAL
                                                     ENTRY
                                                              SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST
                                                      9.05
                                                               177.96
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)
                                                SINCE FILE
                                                                TOTAL
                                                     ENTRY
                                                              SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE
                                                      -0.75
                                                                 -0.75
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=> index bioscience
FILE 'DRUGMONOG' ACCESS NOT AUTHORIZED

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION FULL ESTIMATED COST 15.62 193.58

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)

SINCE FILE TOTAL
ENTRY SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE

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68 FILES IN THE FILE LIST IN STNINDEX

Enter SET DETAIL ON to see search term postings or to view search error messages that display as 0* with SET DETAIL OFF.

- => s sophorolipid and ((septic or toxic)(w)shock)
 - 1 FILE BIOSIS
 - 2 FILE CAPLUS
 - 1 FILE EMBASE
 - 30 FILES SEARCHED...
 - 1 FILE IFIPAT
 - 1 FILE MEDLINE
 - 1 FILE PASCAL
 - 1 FILE SCISEARCH
 - 2 FILE TOXCENTER
 - 3 FILE USPATFULL
 - 1 FILE WPIDS
 - 66 FILES SEARCHED...
 - 1 FILE WPINDEX
 - 11 FILES HAVE ONE OR MORE ANSWERS, 68 FILES SEARCHED IN STNINDEX
- L8 QUE SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W) SHOCK)

=> file biosis medline caplus embase COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS
SINCE FILE TOTAL
ENTRY SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST
1.22 194.80

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)

SINCE FILE TOTAL
ENTRY SESSION

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=> s sophorolipid and ((septic or toxic)(w)shock).
L9 5 SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W) SHOCK)

=> dup rem 19 ·
PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L9
L10 4 DUP REM L9 (1 DUPLICATE REMOVED)

=> d l10 1-4 ti

- L10 ANSWER 1 OF 4 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN Sophorolipid treatment decreases inflammatory cytokine expression in an in vitro model of experimental sepsis.
- L10 ANSWER 2 OF 4 MEDLINE on STN DUPLICATE 1
 TI Sophorolipids block lethal effects of septic shock in rats in a cecal ligation and puncture model of experimental sepsis.
- L10 ANSWER 3 OF 4 EMBASE COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved on STN
- TI Sophorolipids block lethal effects of septic shock in rats in a cecal ligation and puncture model of experimental sepsis.
- L10 ANSWER 4 OF 4 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
 TI Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock with sophorolipids

=> d l10 1-4 ti abs bib

- L10 ANSWER 1 OF 4 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN Sophorolipid treatment decreases inflammatory cytokine expression in an in vitro model of experimental sepsis.
- Sophorolipids are a class of membrane-derived glycolipids that have wide AB ranging potential as treatment in clinical practice. Previous data from our laboratory show that in vivo sophorolipid therapy decreases sepsis related mortality in experimental models. In this study we investigated the effects of sophorolipid treatment on cytokine production in an in vitro model of experimental sepsis. LPS stimulated rat alveolar macrophage cells (NR8383) were cultured in the presence or absence of sophorolipids for 12, 24, 36; and 48 hr. RNA was harvested from each group and assayed for cytokine expression using multiplex PCR. Statistical analyses were performed comparing the LPS treated group (L) with the LPS + sophorolipid treated group (L+S). TNF-a, a proinflammatory cytokine known to play a pivotal role in septic shock was significantly decreased in the L+S group compared to the L group at 12-24 hr, but trended upward at 36-48hr. Pro-inflammatory cytokines IL-1a and IL-1b followed the same pattern. IL-1 receptor antagonist (RA), which provides a protective effect in experimental sepsis, also showed decreased expression in the L+S compared to L group at 12-24 hr and an upward trend at 36-48hr. Similar expression pattern was found with IL-10, which may affect Th1/Th2 type T cell responses. Sophorolipid treatment decreases expression of important pro-inflammatory cytokines in an in vitro cellular sepsis model and this immunomodulation may be responsible, in part, for sophorolipid mediated decreases in sepsis related mortality. Sophorolipid treatment may delay or prevent sepsis progression by allowing host response immune mechanisms to exert their protective effects.

- AN 2006:344333 BIOSIS
- DN PREV200600343465
- TI Sophorolipid treatment decreases inflammatory cytokine expression in an in vitro model of experimental sepsis.
- AU Mueller, Cathy M. [Reprint Author]; Lin, Yin-yao; Viterbo, Domenico; Pierre, Joelle; Murray, Shirley A.; Shah, Vishat; Gross, Richard; Schulze, Robert; Zenilman, Michael E.; Bluth, Martin H.
- CS Suny Downstate Med Ctr, Brooklyn, NY 11203 USA
- SO FASEB Journal, (MAR 6 2006) Vol. 20, No. 4, Part 1, pp. A204.

 Meeting Info.: Experimental Biology 2006 Meeting. San Francisco, CA, USA.

 April 01 -05, 2006. Amer Assoc Anatomists; Amer Physiol Soc; Amer Soc
 Biochem & Mol Biol; Amer Soc Investigat Pathol; Amer Soc Nutr; Amer Soc
 Pharmacol & Expt Therapeut.

 CODEN: FAJOEC. ISSN: 0892-6638.
- DT Conference; (Meeting).

Conference; Abstract; (Meeting Abstract)

- LA English
- ED Entered STN: 12 Jul 2006 Last Updated on STN: 12 Jul 2006
- L10 ANSWER 2 OF 4 MEDLINE on STN DUPLICATE 1
- TI Sophorolipids block lethal effects of septic shock in rats in a cecal ligation and puncture model of experimental sepsis.
- AΒ OBJECTIVE: Sophorolipids, a family of natural and easily chemoenzymatically modified microbial glycolipids, are promising modulators of the immune response. The potential of the therapeutic effect of sophorolipids was investigated in vivo in a rat model of sepsis and in vitro by analysis of nitric oxide and cytokine production. DESIGN: Prospective, randomized animal study. SETTING: Experimental laboratory. SUBJECTS: Male Sprague-Dawley rats, 200-240 g. INTERVENTIONS: Intra-abdominal sepsis was induced in vivo in 166 rats via cecal ligation and puncture (CLP); 60 rats were used to characterize the model. The remaining rats were treated with sophorolipids or vehicle (dimethylsulfoxide [DMSO]/physiologic saline) by intravenous (iv) tail vein or intraperitoneal (IP) injection immediately post-CLP (25/group). Survival rates were compared at 36 hrs after surgery. In vitro, macrophages were cultured in lipopolysaccharide (LPS) +/sophorolipid and assayed for nitric oxide (NO) production and gene expression profiles of inflammatory cytokines. In addition, splenic lymphocytes isolated from CLP rats +/- sophorolipid treatment (three per group) were analyzed for cytokine production by RNase protection assay. MEASUREMENTS AND MAIN RESULTS: CLP with 16-gauge needles optimized sepsis induction and resultant mortality. Sophorolipid treatment improved rat survival by 34% (iv) and 14% (IP) in comparison with vehicle controls (p < .05 for iv treatment). Sophorolipids decreased LPS-induced macrophage NO production by 28% (p < .05). mRNA expression of interleukin (IL)-1beta was downregulated by 42.5 +/- 4.7% (p < .05) and transforming growth factor (TGF)-betal was upregulated by 11.7 + - 1.5% (p < .05) in splenocytes obtained 6 hrs postsophorolipid treatment. LPS-treated macrophages cultured 36 hrs with sophorolipids showed increases in mRNA expression of IL-lalpha (51.7%), IL-1beta (31.3%), and IL-6 (66.8%) (p < .05). CONCLUSIONS: Administration of sophorolipids after induction of intra-abdominal sepsis significantly decreases mortality in this model. This may be mediated in part by decreased macrophage NO production and modulation of inflammatory responses.
- AN 2005693126 MEDLINE
- DN PubMed ID: 16374148
- TI Sophorolipids block lethal effects of septic shock in rats in a cecal ligation and puncture model of experimental sepsis.
- AU Bluth Martin H; Kandil Emad; Mueller Catherine M; Shah Vishal; Lin Yin-Yao; Zhang Hong; Dresner Lisa; Lempert Leonid; Nowakowski Maja; Gross Richard; Schulze Robert; Zenilman Michael E
- CS SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Department of Surgery, Brooklyn, NY 11203, USA.. martin.bluth@downstate.edu

- Critical care medicine, (2006 Jan) Vol. 34, No. 1, pp. 188-95. Journal code: 0355501. ISSN: 0090-3493.
- CY United States
- DT Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)
- LA English
- FS Abridged Index Medicus Journals; Priority Journals
- EM200601
- Entered STN: 30 Dec 2005
 - Last Updated on STN: 21 Jan 2006

Entered Medline: 20 Jan 2006

- L10 ANSWER 3 OF 4 EMBASE COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved on STN
- TТ Sophorolipids block lethal effects of septic shock in rats in a cecal ligation and puncture model of experimental sepsis.
- AB Objective: Sophorolipids, a family of natural and easily chemoenzymatically modified microbial glycolipids, are promising modulators of the immune response. The potential of the therapeutic effect of sophorolipids was investigated in vivo in a rat model of sepsis and in vitro by analysis of nitric oxide and cytokine production. Design: Prospective, randomized animal study. Setting: Experimental laboratory. Subjects: Male Sprague-Dawley rats, 200-240 g. Interventions: Intra-abdominal sepsis was induced in vivo in 166 rats via cecal ligation and puncture (CLP); 60 rats were used to characterize the model. The remaining rats were treated with sophorolipids or vehicle (dimethylsulfoxide [DMSO]/physiologic saline) by intravenous (iv) tail vein or intraperitoneal (IP) injection immediately post-CLP (25/group). Survival rates were compared at 36 hrs after surgery. In vitro, macrophages were cultured in lipopolysaccharide (LPS) + sophorolipid and assayed for nitric oxide (NO) production and gene expression profiles of inflammatory cytokines. In addition, splenic lymphocytes isolated from CLP rats ± sophorolipid treatment (three per group) were analyzed for cytokine production by RNase protection assay. Measurements and Main Results: CLP with 16-gauge needles optimized sepsis induction and resultant mortality. Sophorolipid treatment improved rat survival by 34% (iv) and 14% (IP) in comparison with vehicle controls (p < .05 for iv treatment). Sophorolipids decreased LPS-induced macrophage NO production by 28% (p < .05). mRNA expression of interleukin (IL)-1 β was downregulated by $42.5 \pm 4.7\%$ (p < .05) and transforming growth factor (TGF)- $\beta1$ was upregulated by 11.7 \pm 1.5% (p < .05) in splenocytes obtained 6 hrs postsophorolipid treatment. LPS-treated macrophages cultured 36 hrs with sophorolipids showed increases in mRNA expression of IL-1 α (51.7%), IL-1 β (31.3%), and IL-6 (66.8%) (p < .05). Conclusions: Administration of sophorolipids after induction of intra-abdominal sepsis significantly decreases mortality in this model. This may be mediated in part by decreased macrophage NO production and modulation of inflammatory responses. Copyright .COPYRGT. 2005 by the Society of Critical Care Medicine and Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- AN 2006010904 EMBASE
- Sophorolipids block lethal effects of septic shock in TΤ rats in a cecal ligation and puncture model of experimental sepsis.
- Bluth M.H.; Kandil E.; Mueller C.M.; Shah V.; Lin Y.-Y.; Zhang H.; Dresner ΑU L.; Lempert L.; Nowakowski M.; Gross R.; Schulze R.; Zenilman M.E.
- CS Dr. M.H. Bluth, Department of Surgery and Pathology, SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Box 40, 450 Clarkson Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11203, United States. martin.bluth@downstate.edu
- SO Critical Care Medicine, (2006) Vol. 34, No. 1, pp. E188.1-E188.8. . Refs: 71
 - ISSN: 0090-3493 CODEN: CCMDC7
- CY United States
- DTJournal; Article
- FS 004 Microbiology 030 Pharmacology
 - 037 Drug Literature Index

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LA
     English
SL
     English
     Entered STN: 19 Jan 2006
     Last Updated on STN: 19 Jan 2006
L10
     ANSWER 4 OF 4 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
     Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock
TI
     with sophorolipids
AB
     A composition for the prophylaxis or treatment of humans or animals for
     septic shock and sepsis using a mixture of sophorolipids
     is disclosed. The in vivo expts. demonstrated that sophorolipids have a
     protective effect against ongoing endotoxic shock. I.p. injection of
     sophorolipids 1.5 h after galactosamine-LPS treatment resulted in 53%
     lower mortality than that observed among pos. control mice.
     2004:905607 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     141:355428
     Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock
     with sophorolipids
     Gross, Richard A.
IN
PA
     USA
SO
     U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 10 pp.
     CODEN: USXXCO
DT
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LA
     English
FAN.CNT 1
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                                          APPLICATION NO.
                                                                  DATE
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                         A1
PΙ
     US 2004214795
                                20041028
                                         US 2004-807961
                                                                  20040324
     WO 2005094268
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                                20051013
                                          WO 2005-US10060
                                                                  20050324
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             CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD;
             GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,
             LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI,
             NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM,
             SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW
         RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,
             AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK,
             EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT,
             RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML,
             MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
PRAI US 2003-457070P
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                                20030324
     US 2004-807961
                         A2
                                20040324
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CA INDEXING COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)
FILE 'PCTFULL' ENTERED AT 09:23:50 ON 01 NOV 2006
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048

Gastroenterology

=> s sophorolipid and ((septic or toxic)(w)shock)

7 SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W) SHOCK)

LN.CNT 685

```
L11 ANSWER 1 OF 7 USPATFULL on STN
        Antifungal properties of various forms of sophorolipids
 TΙ
 AB
       The preparation and use of 17-L-[(2'-0-β-D-qlucopyranosyl-β-D-
        glucopyranosyl) -oxy] -cis-9-octadecenoate, Lactonic and Open ring
        17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
        octadecenoate, Methyl 17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-
        glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, Ethyl 17-L-[(2'-0-\beta-D-
        glucopyranosyl-\beta-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxyl-cis-9-octadecenoate, Hexyl
        17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
        octadecenoate, Ethyl 17-L-[(2'-0-\beta-D-glucopyranosyl-\beta-D-
        glucopyranosyl) -oxyl -cis-9-octadecenoate-6"-acetate and Ethyl
        17-L-[(2'-O-\beta-D-glucopyranosyl-\beta-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
        octadecenoate-6',6"-diacetate sophorolipids as antifungal agents.
 CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AN
        2005:190039 USPATFULL
TI
        Antifungal properties of various forms of sophorolipids
 IN
       Gross, Richard A., Plainview, NY, UNITED STATES
        Shah, Vishal, Plainsboro, NY, UNITED STATES
PΤ
       US 2005164955
                           A1
                                20050728
AΙ
       US 2004-20683
                           A1
                                20041222 (11)
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. WO 2003-US35871, filed on 6 Nov 2003,
RLI
       PENDING
рΤ
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       TECHNOPROP COLTON, L.L.C., P O BOX 567685, ATLANTA, GA, 311567685, US
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 9
ECL :
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       1 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1204
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L11 ANSWER 2 OF 7 USPATFULL on STN
TI
       Spermicidal and virucidal properties of various forms of sophorolipids
AB
       A method for producing sophorolipids having spermicidal and/or antiviral
       properties by synthesizing the sophorolipid by fermentation of
       Candida bombicola in a fermentation media to form a natural mixture of
       lactonic sophorolipids compounds and non-lactonic sophorolipids
       compounds and utilizing the natural mixture as a spermicidal and/or
       antiviral agent, and/or separating the lactonic sophorolipids from the
       natural mixture to form a lactonic fraction and mixing all remaining
       fractions to form a non-lactonic fraction and utilizing the lactonic
       fraction and/or the non-lactonic fraction as an spermicidal and/or
       antiviral agent, and sophorolipid compounds for use as
       spermicidal and/or antiviral agents.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AN
       2004:307825 USPATFULL
TI
       Spermicidal and virucidal properties of various forms of sophorolipids
IN
       Gross, Richard A., Plainview, NY, UNITED STATES
       Shah, Vishal, Queens, NY, UNITED STATES
       Doncel, Gustavo F., Norfolk, VA, UNITED STATES
PΙ
       US 2004242501
                          Al
                                20041202
ΑI
       US 2004-804778
                                20040319 (10)
                          A1
PRAI
       US 2003-456208P
                           20030320 (60)
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       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       TECHNOPROP COLTON, L.L.C., P O BOX 567685, ATLANTA, GA, 311567685
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 54
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       1 Drawing Page(s)
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ANSWER 3 OF 7 USPATFULL on STN
ТT
       Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock
       A method and composition for the prophylaxis or treatment of humans or
AB
       animals for septic shock and sepsis using a mixture
       of sophorolipids.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       2004:274293 USPATFULL
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       Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock
IN
       Gross, Richard A., Plainview, NY, UNITED STATES
PΙ
       US 2004214795
                          A1
                               20041028
AΙ
       US 2004-807961
                          A1
                               20040324 (10)
PRAI
       US 2003-457070P
                           20030324 (60)
DT
       Utility
       APPLICATION
FS
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       TECHNOPROP COLTON, L.L.C., P O BOX 567685, ATLANTA, GA, 311567685
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 35
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       2 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 654
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       ANSWER 4 OF 7
                         PCTFULL
                                   COPYRIGHT 2006 Univentio on STN
TIEN
       ANTIFUNGAL PROPERTIES OF VARIOUS FORMS OF SOPHOROLIPIDS
TIFR
       PROPRIETES ANTIFONGIQUES DE DIVERSES FORMES DE SOPHOROLIPIDES
      The preparation and use of 17-L-[(2'-O- ss-D-glucopyranosyl-p-D­
ABEN
       glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, Lactonic and Open ring
       17-L-[(2'-O-p­D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
       octadecenoate, Methyl 17-L­ [(2'-O-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-
       glucopyranosyl)-oxyl-cis-9-octadecenoate, Ethyl 17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-
       glucopyranosyl-ss-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxyl-cis-9-octadecenoate, Hexyl
       17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-p-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9­
       octadecenoate, Ethyl 17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-glucopy
       ranosyl) -oxy] ­ cis-9-octadecenoate-6"-acetate and Ethyl
       17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D­gIucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
       octadecenoate-6', 6"-diacetate sophorolipids as antifungal agents.
ABFR
       L'invention se rapporte a la preparation et a l'utilisation de
       sophorolipides 17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-
       cis-9-octadecenoate, 17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-
       glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate de cycle ouvert et lactonique,
       17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
       octadecenoate de methyle, 17-L-[(2'-O-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-
       glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate d'ethyle, 17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-
       glucopyranosyl-ss-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate d'hexyle,
       17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
       octadecenoate-6"-acetate d'ethyle et 17-L-[(2'-0-ss-D-glucopyranosyl-ss-
       D-gIucopyranosyl)-oxyl-cis-9-octadecenoate-6',6"-diacetate d'ethyle en
       tant qu'agents antifongiques.
AN
       2006069175 PCTFULL ED 20060704 EW 200626
       ANTIFUNGAL PROPERTIES OF VARIOUS FORMS OF SOPHOROLIPIDS
TIEN
       PROPRIETES ANTIFONGIQUES DE DIVERSES FORMES DE SOPHOROLIPIDES
TIFR
IN
       GROSS, Richard, A., 16 Northern Parkway East, Plainview, New York 11803,
       SHAH, Vishal, 2513 Fox Run Drive, Plainsboro, New York 08536, US
PA
       POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY, Six Metro Tech Center, Brooklyn, New York 11201,
       COLTON, Laurence, P., Powell Goldstein LLP, 1201 West Peachtree Street,
AG
       NW, Fourteenth Floor, Atlanta, Georgia 30309-3488; 30309-3488, US
LAF
       English
LΑ
       English
DT
       Patent
PΙ
       WO 2006069175
                            A2 20060629
DS
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        RW (EPO):
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       RW (OAPI):
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AΤ
        WO 2005-US46426
                             A 20051222
PRAI
       US 2004-11020683
                                20041222
T.11
       ANSWER 5 OF 7
                          PCTFULL
                                    COPYRIGHT 2006 Univentio on STN
       TREATMENT AND PROPHYLAXIS OF SEPSIS AND SEPTIC SHOCK
TIEN
TIFR
       TRAITEMENT ET PROPHYLAXIE D'UNE SEPSIE ET D'UN CHOC SEPTIQUE
ABEN
       A method and composition for the prophylaxis or treatment of humans or
       animals for
         septic shock and sepsis using a mixture of
       sophorolipids.
ABFR
       La presente invention concerne une methode et une composition destinees
       la prophylaxie ou au traitement d'une sepsie ou d'un choc septique chez
       des humains ou des animaux au moyen d'un melange de sophorolipides.
AN
       2005094268 PCTFULL ED 20051018 EW 200541
TIEN
       TREATMENT AND PROPHYLAXIS OF SEPSIS AND SEPTIC SHOCK
TIFR
       TRAITEMENT ET PROPHYLAXIE D'UNE SEPSIE ET D'UN CHOC SEPTIQUE
IN
       GROSS, Richard, A., 16 Northern Parkway East, Plainview; NY 11803, US
       [US, US]
PA
       POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY, Six MetroTech Center, Brooklyn, NY 11201, US
       [US, US], for all designates States except US;
       GROSS, Richard, A., 16 Northern Parkway East, Plainview, NY 11803, US.
       [US, US], for US only
AG
       COLTON, Laurence, P., Technoprop Colton LLC, P.O. Box 567685, Atlanta,
       GA 31156-7685, US
LAF
       English
LA
       English
DT
       Patent
PΙ
       WO 2005094268
                            A2 20051013
DS
                     AE AG AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BW BY BZ CA CH CN CO CR
                     CU CZ DE DK DM DZ EC EE EG ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID
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                     SG SK SL SM SY TJ TM TN TR TT TZ UA UG US UZ VC VN YU ZA
                     ZM ZW
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                     FI GE HU JP KE KG KP KR KZ LS MD MX MZ NI PH PL PT RU SK
                     SL TJ TR TT UA UG UZ YU
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                     AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HU IE IS IT LT
       RW (EPO):
                     LU MC NL PL PT RO SE SI SK TR
       RW (OAPI):
                     BF BJ CF CG CI CM GA GN GQ GW ML MR NE SN TD TG
       RW-U (OAPI): BF BJ CF CG CI CM GA GN GQ GW ML MR NE SN TD TG
AΤ
       WO 2005-US10060
                            Α
                               20050324
PRAI
       US 2004-10/807,961
                               20040324
L11
       ANSWER 6 OF 7
                                   COPYRIGHT 2006 Univentio on STN
                         PCTFULL
       SPERMICIDAL AND VIRUCIDAL PROPERTIES OF VARIOUS FORMS OF SOPHOROLIPIDS
TIEN
TIFR
       PROPRIETES SPERMICIDES ET VIROCIDES DE DIFFERENTES FORMES DE
       SOPHOROLIPIDES
ABEN
       A method for producing sophorolipids having spermicidal and/or antiviral
       properties by synthesizing the sophorolipid by fermentation of
       <i>Candida bombicola</i> in a fermentation media to form a natural
       mixture of lactonic sophorolipids compounds and non-lactonic
```

CU CZ DE DK DM DZ EC EE EG ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IN IS JP KE KG KM KN KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV LY

sophorolipids compounds and utilizing the natural mixture as a spermicidal and/or antiviral agent, and/or separating the lactonic sophorolipids from the natural mixture to form a lactonic fraction and mixing all remaining fractions to form a non-lactonic fraction and utilizing the lactonic fraction and/or the non-lactonic fraction as an spermicidal and/or antiviral agent, and sophorolipid compounds for use as spermicidal and/or antiviral agents. L'invention concerne un procede de production de sophorolipides ayant des proprietes spermicides et/ou antivirales par synthese du sophorolipide par fermentation of <i>Candida bombicola</i> dans un milieu de fermentation pour obtenir un melange naturel de composes sophorolipides lactoniques et de composes sophorolipidiques non lactoniques et utiliser ce melange naturel comme un agent spermicide et/ou antiviral, et/ou separer les sophorolipides lactoniques du melange naturel pour obtenir une fraction lactonique et melanger toutes les fractions restantes pour obtenir une fraction non lactonique et utiliser cette fraction lactonique et/ou la fraction non lactonique comme un agent spermicide et/ou antiviral. L'invention concerne eqalement des composes sophorolipidiques a utiliser comme agents spermicides et/ou antiviraux. 2005089522 PCTFULL ED 20051004 EW 200539 SPERMICIDAL AND VIRUCIDAL PROPERTIES OF VARIOUS FORMS OF SOPHOROLIPIDS PROPRIETES SPERMICIDES ET VIROCIDES DE DIFFERENTES FORMES DE SOPHOROLIPIDES GROSS, Richard, A., 16 Northern Parkway East, Plainview, NY 11803, US [US, US]; SHAH, Vishal, 270-7 Union Turnpike, New Hyde Park, NY 11040, US [US, DONCEL, Gustavo, F., 608 Boissevain Avenue, Norfolk, VA 23507, US [US, GROSS, Richard, A., 16 Northern Parkway East, Plainview, NY 11803, US [US; US]; SHAH, Vishal, 270-7 Union Turnpike, New Hyde Park, NY 11040, US [US. DONCEL, Gustavo, F., 608 Boissevain Avenue, Norfolk, VA 23507, US [US, US], for US only COLTON, Laurence, P., Technoprop Colton LLC, P.O. Box 567685, Atlanta, GA 31156-7685, US English English Patent WO 2005089522 A2 20050929 AE AG AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BW BY BZ CA CH CN CO CR CU CZ DE DK DM DZ EC EE EG ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IN IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MA MD MG MK MN MW MX MZ NA NI NO NZ OM PG PH PL PT RO RU SC SD SE SG SK SL SM SY TJ TM TN TR TT TZ UA UG US UZ VC VN YU ZA ZM ZW W-U: AE AL AM AT AZ BG BR BY BZ CN CO CR CZ DE DK EC EE EG ES FI GE HU JP KE KG KP KR KZ LS MD MX MZ NI PH PL PT RU SK SL TJ TR TT UA UG UZ YU RW (ARIPO): BW GH GM KE LS MW MZ NA SD SL SZ TZ UG ZM ZW RW (EAPO): AM AZ BY KG KZ MD RU TJ TM AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HU IE IS IT LT RW (EPO): LU MC NL PL PT RO SE SI SK TR BF BJ CF CG CI CM GA GN GQ GW ML MR NE SN TD TG RW (OAPI): BF BJ CF CG CI CM GA GN GQ GW ML MR NE SN TD TG RW-U (OAPI): WO 2005-US9486 20050318 Α US 2004-10/804,778 20040319 ANSWER 7 OF 7 PCTFULL COPYRIGHT 2006 Univentio on STN ANTIMICROBIAL PROPERTIES OF VARIOUS FORMS OF SOPHOROLIPIDS PROPRIETES ANTIMICROBIENNES DE DIVERSES FORMES DE SOPHOROLIPIDES The preparation and use of 17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-

β-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, Lactonic and Open

ABFR

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LAF

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PΙ

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PRAI

L11

TIEN

TIFR

ABEN

TIEN

TIFR

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ring 17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-
       oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, Methyl 17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-
       glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, Ethyl
       17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-
       cis-9-octadecenoate, Hexyl 17-L-[(2'-0-β-D-qlucopyranosyl-
       β -D-glucopyranosyl) -oxy] -cis-9-octadecenoate, Ethyl
       17-L-[2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-
       cis-9-octadecenoate-6' ' -acetate and Ethyl
       17-L-[(2'-O-β-D-glucopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-
       cis-9-octadecenoate-6',6''-diacetate sophorolipids
       are antibacterial, antiviral and/or anti-spermidical agents.
ABFR
       La presente invention concerne la preparation et l'utilisation de
       17-L-[(2'-0-?-D-glucopyranosyl-?-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
       octadecenoate, de cycle ouvert et Lactonique17-L-[(2'-0-?-D-
       glucopyranosyl-?-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, Methyle
       17-L-[(2'-O-?-D-glucopyranosyl-?-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
       octadecenoate, ethyle 17-L-[(2'-0-?-D-glucopyranosyl-?-D-glucopyranosyl)-
       oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, Hexyle 17-L-[(2'-0-?-D-qlucopyranosyl-?-D-
       glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-octadecenoate, ethyle 17-L-[2'-0-?-D-
       glucopyranosyl-?-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy}-cis-9-octadecenoate-6''-acetate
       and ethyle 17-L-[(2'-0-?-D-glucopyranosyl-?-D-glucopyranosyl)-oxy]-cis-9-
       octadecenoate-6',6''-diacetate. Ces sophorolipides sont des agents
       antibacteriens, antiviraux et/ou spermicides.
AN
       2004044216 PCTFULL ED 20040602 EW 200422
TIEN
       ANTIMICROBIAL PROPERTIES OF VARIOUS FORMS OF SOPHOROLIPIDS
TIFR
       PROPRIETES ANTIMICROBIENNES DE DIVERSES FORMES DE SOPHOROLIPIDES
TN
       GROSS, Richard, A., 16 Northern Parway East, Plainview, NY 11803, US
       [US, US];
       SHAH, Vishal, 270-7 Union Turn Pike, New Hyde Park, NY 11040, US [IN.
       US]
PA
       POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY, Six Metrotech Center, Brooklyn, NY 11201, US
       [US, US], for all designates States except US;
       GROSS, Richard, A., 16 Northern Parway East, Plainview, NY 11803, US
       [US, US], for US only;
       SHAH, Vishal, 270-7 Union Turn Pike, New Hyde Park, NY 11040, US [IN,
       US], for US only
AG
       COLTON, Laurence, P., Technoprop Colton LLC, P.O. Box 567685, Atlanta,
       GA 31156-7685, US
LAF
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LA
       English
DT
       Patent
PΙ
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                    NL PT RO SE SI SK TR
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       RW (OAPI):
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       WO 2003-US35871
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                              20021106
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=> s 15 and sepsis

18 L5

14521 SEPSIS

L12 1 L5 AND SEPSIS

=> d l12 1 ti abs bib

L12 ANSWER 1 OF 1 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

TI Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock with sophorolipids

AB A composition for the prophylaxis or treatment of humans or animals for septic shock and sepsis using a mixture of sophorolipids is disclosed.

The in vivo expts. demonstrated that sophorolipids have a protective effect against ongoing endotoxic shock. I.p. injection of sophorolipids 1.5 h after galactosamine-LPS treatment resulted in 53% lower mortality than that observed among pos. control mice.

AN 2004:905607 CAPLUS

DN 141:355428

TI Treatment and prophylaxis of sepsis and septic shock with sophorolipids

IN Gross, Richard A.

PA USA

SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 10 pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 1

		PATENT NO.				KIND		DATE			APPLICATION NO.					DATE			
	ΡI				A1		20041028			US 2004-807961					20040324				
					A2		20051013								20050324				
			W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	ΑŪ,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,
				CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,
				GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	KP,	KR,	KZ,	LC,
				LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA,	NI,
				NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SM.
				SY,	TJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,	UG,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW
			RW:	BW,	GH,	GM,	KΕ,	LS,	MW,	ΜZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	ŪĠ,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,
				ΑZ,	BY,	KG,	KZ,	MD,	RU,	TJ,	TM,	AT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK.
				EE,	ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	IS,	IT,	LT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT.
									BF,										

MR, NE, SN, TD, TG

PRAI US 2003-457070P P 20030324 US 2004-807961 A2 20040324

=> log hold

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 5.15 235.65

DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS) SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION

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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	5.15	235.65
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-0.75	-2.25

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 09:17:02 ON 01 NOV 2006)

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:17:17 ON 01 NOV 2006

L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

L2 2 S L1 SSS SAM

L3 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

L4 0 S L3

L5 46 S L3 SSS FULL

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:20:12 ON 01 NOV 2006

L6 18 S L5

L7 1 S L6 AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W)SHOCK)

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 09:20:50 ON 01 NOV 2006 SEL L5

INDEX 'ADISCTI, ADISINSIGHT, ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, ANTE, AQUALINE, AQUASCI, BIOENG, BIOSIS, BIOTECHABS, BIOTECHDS, BIOTECHNO, CABA, CAPLUS, CEABA-VTB, CIN, CONFSCI, CROPB, CROPU, DDFB, DDFU, DGENE, DISSABS, DRUGB, DRUGMONOG2, DRUGU, EMBAL, EMBASE, ...' ENTERED AT 09:21:29 ON 01 NOV 2006 SEA SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W)SHOCK)

¹ FILE BIOSIS

2 FILE CAPLUS FILE EMBASE 1 FILE IFIPAT 1 FILE MEDLINE 1 1 FILE PASCAL 1 FILE SCISEARCH 2 FILE TOXCENTER 3 FILE USPATFULL FILE WPIDS FILE WPINDEX QUE SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W) SHOCK) FILE 'BIOSIS, MEDLINE, CAPLUS, EMBASE' ENTERED AT 09:22:54 ON 01 NOV 2006 5 S SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC)(W)SHOCK) 4 DUP REM L9 (1 DUPLICATE REMOVED) FILE 'USPATFULL, PCTFULL, EPFULL' ENTERED AT 09:23:50 ON 01 NOV 2006 7 S SOPHOROLIPID AND ((SEPTIC OR TOXIC) (W) SHOCK) FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 09:24:37 ON 01 NOV 2006 1 S L5 AND SEPSIS

=> log hold COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION FULL ESTIMATED COST 5.61 236.11 DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS) SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE -0.75 -2.25

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L8

L9

L10

L11

L12